## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS

## **BEAUMONT DIVISION**

JAMES VALENTINIS-DEE §

VS. § CIVIL ACTION NO. 1:24-CV-325

TREVON MCMANNIS, ET AL. §

## **MEMORANDUM OPINION AND ORDER**

Plaintiff James Valentinis-Dee, a prisoner confined at the Montgomery County Jail, proceeding *pro se*, filed this civil rights action pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983 against Trevon McMannis, the Montgomery County Jail, the Montgomery County Sheriff Department, and Brenda C. Farhi.

## Discussion

When, as in this case, jurisdiction is not founded solely on diversity of citizenship, § 1391 provides that venue is proper only in the judicial district where the defendants reside or in which the claim arose. However, under 28 U.S.C. § 1404(a), for the convenience of parties and witnesses and in the interest of justice, a district court may transfer any civil action to any other district where it could have been brought. Such a transfer may be done *sua sponte* and is reviewable only for an abuse of discretion. *Mills v. Beech Aircraft Corp.*, 886 F.2d 758, 761 (5th Cir. 1989).

Montgomery County is located in the Houston Division of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas. The court has considered the circumstances and has determined that the interests of justice would be served if the complaint were transferred to the district in which the claims arose. Therefore, this action should be transferred to the Southern District of Texas. It is accordingly

**ORDERED** that this civil rights action is **TRANSFERRED** to the Houston Division of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas.

SIGNED this 24th day of September, 2024.

Zack Hawthorn

United States Magistrate Judge